**Middle East History: Guided Notes**

***Standard SS7H2:***

***The student will analyze continuity and change in Southwest Asia leading into the 21st Century.***

**Ottoman Empire**

* + Turkey, North Africa, Southwest Asia, and Southeast Europe

**Reasons for the Decline of Ottoman Empire**

* + 1)Weakened by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Land lost to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (nationalism) and Europeans
  + Ottomans’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to fall behind Europe
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – tax collections – high debt
* On losing side in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ottoman Empire and World War I**

* What’s left of the Ottoman Empire enters WWI (1914-1918) on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_side (Central Powers)
  + motive was to regain some of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they lost
* When the Ottomans and the rest of the Central Powers lost…
  + Ottomans lost their empire.
  + Republic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was created out of the Ottoman Empire 1923.
  + All other land that was under the control of the Ottomans was given to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + British and French partitioned (divided) the Middle East into countries
    - THIS CREATES \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ POLITICAL BORDERS
    - DID NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_DIVISIONS IN THE REGION – BLENDED GROUPS
* Collapse of Ottoman Empire 1924
  + Created lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + European nations step in to establish order
    - Set boundaries which exist today
    - Boundaries did not reflect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divisions
    - Blended different groups
  + Source of future conflict in region and in Europe

**Israel Becomes a State in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* After winning World War II, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_leaders desire state for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Zionists – support state for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Holocaust – Six million Jewish people killed in Europe because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (*hatred or prejudice toward Jews*)
* European leaders decide to give Jews their traditional homeland in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gives immediate support & recognition to the new Jewish state.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who lived in the area were opposed to the new state.

**Six Day War - 1967**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ move troops to the border of Israel.
* Israel strikes quickly with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Israel captures…
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Camp David Accords 1978**

* President Carter brings leaders of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Washington D.C. where peace accord is signed.
* President Sadat is assassinated soon after in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Iran Hostage Crisis 1979**

* Cause – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Iran is helped by U.S. which is an ally
* Effect – Iran militants seize U.S. Embassy, take hostages
* Released after U.S. election of Ronald Reagan

**Persian Gulf War – 1990-1991**

* Cause – Iraq invades Kuwait
* Saddam Hussein – dictator in Iraq
* Coalition invades but does not remove Hussein from office.

**Iraq 2003 - 2011**

* President Bush
  + Weapons of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
  + Other primary cause: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Saddam Hussein - harsh dictator is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + 4,476 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost lives

**Afghanistan**

* U.S. and Europeans are at war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not the Afghan people.
* Operation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Found and killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_